



Fig 2. *Benign imaging features: normal short-axis diameter (<1 cm in retroperitoneum), normal architecture (elongated, fatty hilum), normal enhancement, normal node number. †Abnormal imaging features: enlarged short-axis diameter (≥ 1 cm in retroperitoneum), architecture (round, indistinct hilum), enhancement (necrosis/hypervascular), increased number (cluster of ≥ 3 lymph nodes in single nodal station or cluster of ≥ 2 lymph nodes in ≥ 2 regions). ‡Nonneoplastic disease: eg, infection, inflammation, connective tissue. §Other evaluation (PET/CT, nuclear scintigraphy [MIBG], endoscopic ultrasound).